

**МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ
ДВНЗ «УЖГОРОДСЬКИЙ НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ» ФАКУЛЬТЕТ
ІНОЗЕМНОЇ ФІЛОЛОГІЇ
КАФЕДРА АНГЛІЙСЬКОЇ ФІЛОЛОГІЇ**

**НАВЧАЛЬНО-МЕТОДИЧНА РОЗРОБКА З НАВЧАЛЬНОЇ ДИСЦИПЛІНИ
«АНГЛІЙСЬКА МОВА. РІВЕНЬ B2-B2+» (HIGHNOTE4, 2 КУРС)**

для студентів II курсу денної та заочної форми навчання

Галузей знань: 03 Гуманітарні науки,

01 Освіта/ Педагогіка

Спеціальностей 035.041 «Філологія (германські мови та літератури (переклад включно))» та 014.02 «Середня освіта. Мова і література (англійська)»

Ужгород – 2024

УДК 811.111(076)

Навчально-методична розробка з навчальної дисципліни «Англійська мова. Рівень B2-B2+» (Highnote4, 2 курс) призначена для студентів II курсу денної та заочної форми навчання, спеціальностей 014.02 Середня освіта. Мова і література (англ.) та 035.041 Філологія (германські мови та літератури (переклад включно)).

Укладачі:

Петій Наталія Вікторівна, ст. викладач кафедри англійської філології ФІФ ДВНЗ «УжНУ»

Решетар Олеся Василівна, ст. викладач кафедри англійської філології ФІФ ДВНЗ «УжНУ»

Рецензенти:

Чендей Наталія Василівна – кандидат філологічних наук, доцент кафедри англійської філології Ужгородського національного університету

Рогач Леся Валеріївна – кандидат філологічних наук, доцент кафедри англійської філології Ужгородського національного університету

Рекомендовано до друку кафедрою англійської філології ФІФ Ужгородського національного університету (протокол № 7 від 14 лютого 2024 р)

CONTENTS

UNIT 6 “WHERE WE LIVE”	4
UNIT 7 “IS IT FAIR?”	18
UNIT 8 “DIGITAL PERSPECTIVES”	35
UNIT 9 “HIGHS AND LOWS”	49
UNIT 10 “CULTURE VULTURE”	63
References	76

UNIT 6 “WHERE WE LIVE”

1. Choose the correct option

1. It is your duty to _____ the differences and consider other people’s perspectives.

- a) hug b) embrace c) look at d) describe

2. In many public places, it is strictly _____ to talk loudly and disturb others.

- a) forbidden b) permitted c) obliged d) recommended

3. While ordinary citizens had to endure months of waiting for medical treatment, government officials were able to _____ the queue.

- a) avoid b) skip c) leap d) jump

4. If you’re feeling _____, please settle in a designated area where it won’t disturb others.

- a) unhappy b) chatty c) impolite d) rude

5. _____ is significantly valued in professional settings; being late may result in a fine.

- a) Punctuality b) Politeness c) Diligence d) Ambition

6. You are nowhere near _____ if you don’t obey the strict rules of the organization.

- a) improving b) working c) obliging d) succeeding

7. If you’re not feeling well, please _____ discreetly and remember to blow your nose in private.

- a) smell b) sniff c) inhale d) yawn

8. It is obligatory for all employees to _____ the toilet after use, as it is part of maintaining a clean environment.

- a) flush b) rinse c) wash d) cleanse

9. If you park your car in a no-parking zone, you may be required to _____.

- a) take it away b) maneuver c) pay a fine d) go to prison

10. Students are _____ consider the marginally different perspectives presented in the debate.

- a) made b) supposed to c) asking to d) prone to

11. If you're not familiar with the _____ in a foreign country, it's better to ask for permission before engaging in certain activities.

- a) social etiquette b) social rules c) social behavior d) cultural rules

12. Despite studying for hours, I was still _____ understanding the complex concepts in the textbook.

- a) nowhere close b) nowhere but c) not anything like d) nowhere near

13. Constantly _____, Alex leads a dynamic lifestyle, traveling to different cities for work and exploration.

- a) on the move b) absent c) briskly d) without haste

14. In today's digital age, a reliable internet connection is crucial for _____, enabling people to work, communicate, and access information from anywhere in the world.

- a) strict rules b) unity c) connectivity d) social etiquette

15. After weeks of practice, his performance improved only _____, showing minimal progress.

- a) marginally b) somewhat c) hardly d) pretty

16. Every day, John faces a lengthy _____ to get to his workplace, spending hours traveling back and forth between home and office.

- a) way b) commute c) trip d) travel

17. In the chilly weather, it's advisable to _____ your nose with a tissue to avoid discomfort and prevent the spread of germs.

- a) sniff b) blow c) snuff d) toot

18. To improve your overall well-being, it is beneficial to _____ a lifestyle that includes regular exercise, a balanced diet, and sufficient rest.

- a) embrace b) adopt c) adapt d) change

19. Every year, the company provides its employees with _____ granting them a substantial period of time off to allow for rest, rejuvenation, and the opportunity to spend quality time with their families.

- a) an annual holiday b) a day off c) a rest d) flexible work hours

20. As a digital _____, Sarah has the freedom to work remotely from various locations, allowing her to explore different places while maintaining her career.

- a) migrant b) vagabond c) pilgrim d) nomad

21. Due to his commitment to a demanding job, James often felt _____ to his desk, leaving little room for personal pursuits and leisure activities.

- a) tied down b) settled down c) rooted d) stuck

22. Attempting to find stability in his life, Jack decided it was time to settle down and _____.

- a) put all his eggs in one basket b) burn the midnight oil c) kick the bucket
d) put down roots

23. Once you have the basic _____, it's important to have money put aside for a rainy day.

- a) home ease b) home comforts c) home benefits d) home coziness

24. Breathing in the sweet air again, I decided that I definitely liked it here, enough that I might actually _____ here.

- a) settle down b) settle up c) settle on d) settle out

25. Joining a local book club allowed Susan to connect with _____ people who shared her passion for literature and intellectual discussions.

- a) same-witted b) like-brained c) like-minded d) same-minded

26. One of the essential amenities in modern homes is the availability of _____ water, ensuring a constant supply for various household needs.

- a) fresh b) cold c) boiled d) running

27. In the bustling city, freelancers and entrepreneurs often find inspiration and collaboration in a(n) _____ working space, fostering a sense of community and creativity.

- a) shared b) common c) adjacent d) close

28. In the era of advanced technology, many professionals have the flexibility to work _____, allowing them to complete tasks and contribute to their teams from the comfort of their homes or various locations.

- a) diligently b) marginally c) remotely d) distantly

29. The _____ expert led a team of researchers in conducting a comprehensive study on the impact of climate change on marine ecosystems.

- a) conservation b) marketing c) self-proclaimed d) independent

30. Instead of taking public transportation, we decided to _____ to explore the charming neighborhood, enjoying the sights and taking in the fresh air.

- a) roam on foot b) take a taxi c) travel d) go on foot

31. Emily's financially _____ background allowed her to invest in her passions and hobbies, setting the stage for a diverse range of experiences.

- a) disadvantaged b) privileged c) deprived d) wealthy

32. The architecture of the modern eco-friendly _____ incorporates sustainable materials and energy-efficient design principles.

- a) flat b) roundhouse c) room d) home

33. Many families struggle to _____ essential items due to financial constraints.

- a) afford b) allow c) manage d) maintain

34. The _____ room with large windows provided a refreshing escape from the summer heat.

- a) cozy b) atmospheric c) airy d) exposed

35. I deeply _____ your thoughtful gesture; it truly means a lot to me.

- a) grateful b) appreciate c) enjoy d) give thanks

36. After the storm, the residents came together to _____ the damaged fences and roofs in the neighborhood.

- a) mend b) replace c) wipe d) decorate

37. The _____ of flowers in the vase added a touch of elegance to the room.

- a) order b) arrangement c) placement d) layout

38. The soft _____ and plush pillows made the hotel room exceptionally comfortable.
- a) thermal blanket b) sheet c) atmosphere d) bedding
39. A _____ hotel is a type of accommodation that originated in Japan and is characterized by small, individual sleeping spaces.
- a) container b) capsule c) cell d) condensed
40. Living in a compact apartment encourages a _____ lifestyle with fewer possessions.
- a) minimalist b) minimal c) cluttered d) simplified
41. Companies often _____ top talent by offering attractive salary packages.
- a) overlook b) underestimate c) attract d) compete for
42. The _____ space of the submarine made some crew members feel claustrophobic.
- a) confined b) spacious c) cramped d) narrow
43. Before the exam, I had to _____ a semester's worth of information into one night of studying.
- a) distribute b) organize c) forget d) cram
44. The _____ conditions of the economy class flight left little room for comfort.
- a) cramped b) spacious c) cozy d) luxurious
45. The latest smartphone _____ has everyone eagerly awaiting the release of the newest model.
- a) demand b) trend c) craze d) hype
46. _____ populated urban areas face challenges in providing adequate housing and infrastructure.
- a) Sparingly b) Negligibly c) Thinly d) Densely
47. The _____ of the giant sequoia tree trunk was awe-inspiring.
- a) diameter b) depth c) caliber d) span
48. The _____ garden offered a peaceful retreat from the noise of the city.
- a) closed b) open c) vast d) enclosed

49. Environmental psychologists study how individuals _____ their surroundings and its impact on well-being.

- a) engage with b) disconnect from c) ignore d) relate to

50. Choosing _____ practices, such as recycling, helps reduce our ecological footprint.

- a) wasteful b) sustainable c) harmful d) environmentally friendly

51. The _____ of information on the internet can sometimes be overwhelming.

- a) waste b) moderation c) scarcity d) excess

52. The groundbreaking _____ in medical research has the potential to revolutionize treatment.

- a) discovery b) advancement c) finding d) breakthrough

53. I like to _____ my clothes neatly before placing them in the dresser.

- a) organize b) hang c) fold d) arrange

54. Many people have _____ about the environmental impact of plastic pollution.

- a) concerns b) doubts c) complaints d) worries

55. Their _____ use of space-saving furniture allowed them to maximize the potential of their small apartment.

- a) canny b) ingenious c) original d) gifted

56. To maintain order in the house, she decided to _____ the number of personal items in each room.

- a) constrict b) draw the line c) limit d) bar

57. Embracing the concept of living _____, they found joy in simplifying their lifestyle and minimizing possessions.

- a) small b) big c) tiny d) simply

58. The _____ in the cozy cottage was thoughtfully arranged to create a warm and welcoming atmosphere.

- a) stairs b) shed c) garden d) living space

59. She _____ used water by leaving the tap running while brushing her teeth.

a) conservatively b) efficiently c) sparingly d) wastefully

60. If you need cash, you can _____ money from the ATM located in the lobby.

a) withdraw b) deposit c) check d) transfer

61. Let me _____ that there are specific rules for using this shared living space.

a) assert b) disregard c) point out d) overlook

62. Instead of staying indoors, they decided to _____ and enjoy the pleasant weather.

a) step up b) remain at home c) retreat inside d) pop outside

63. The _____ access to certain areas in the building raised concerns among the residents, as it limited their ability to utilize essential facilities and spaces.

a) open b) easy c) restricted d) instant

64. The mountain cabin provided a perfect _____ for those seeking peace and solitude.

a) retreat b) escape c) haven d) sanctuary

65. The stylish _____ in the cafe created a cozy atmosphere for customers to enjoy their meals.

a) equipment b) accessories c) décor d) provisions

66. After the renovation, they decided to _____ the entire house, giving it a fresh and modern look.

a) leave b) do up c) demolish d) upgrade

67. Pulling over to the side of the road, she realized she had a _____ that needed immediate attention. It had lost all its air, and upon inspection, she noticed a visible puncture in the rubber.

a) flat tire b) engine problem c) empty gas tank d) scratched windshield

68. The computer programmer had a brilliant _____ to improve the efficiency of the software.

a) aspect b) tool c) hack d) innovation

69. Use a marker to _____ the boxes, making it easier to identify the contents during the move.

a) empty b) stack c) unpack d) label

70. Many people have _____ on environmental conservation and sustainable living, actively participating in community initiatives, and advocating for eco-friendly practices to protect our planet for future generations.

a) mixed opinions b) little interest c) strong feelings d) varying perspectives

71. Be cautious when walking on the stairs; some steps are _____ and may be unstable.

a) soft b) hard c) firm d) loose

72. Safety is the top _____ when planning any recreational activities in the community center.

a) consideration b) afterthought c) hindrance d) priority

73. The community center offers various _____ programs for residents of all ages, including fitness classes, sports leagues, and creative workshops to promote leisure, relaxation, and enjoyable activities.

a) educational b) medical c) social d) recreational

74. _____ the new city development, there are various sustainability programs in place, aimed at promoting eco-friendly practices and reducing the environmental impact.

a) During b) Regarding c) Emphasizing d) Omitting

75. The community encourages residents to _____ and build connections with their neighbors.

a) avoid b) ignore c) socialize d) neglect

76. Rent a _____ if you need additional space for your belongings.

a) car b) bicycle c) house d) storage locker

77. When making decisions, it is crucial to _____ the opinions and preferences of all stakeholders.

a) take into consideration b) dismiss c) ignore d) underestimate

78. The issue remains _____, and the team will continue discussions in the next meeting.

a) hot-and-cold b) unconcluded c) unresolved d) hesitating

79. The _____ of the community supports the proposal for a new park.
a) negligible majority b) vast majority c) trifling d) bulk majority
80. The school cafeteria is equipped with a _____ machine offering a variety of snacks and beverages.
a) vending b) ATM c) sophisticated d) coffee
81. Despite being a millionaire, he preferred a medium-sized house over a grand _____ for its coziness and practicality.
a) flat b) apartment c) cottage d) mansion
82. Despite being surrounded by modern technology, he couldn't help but feel a sense of _____ as he stumbled upon his old, worn-out diary filled with memories.
a) regretful b) nostalgic c) ambitious d) confused
83. The teacher scheduled a meeting with parents to discuss the students' progress, and she welcomed the _____ involvement in their education.
a) parental b) curious c) professional d) indifferent
84. The real estate agent showed the luxurious _____ to potential buyers, highlighting its exquisite design and modern amenities.
a) property b) landscape c) purchase d) transaction
85. The school implemented a new code of conduct, outlining the consequences for rule violations, ensuring that _____ is fair and appropriate.
a) reward b) leniency c) justice d) punishment
86. The teen's mother found the device, and mistaking it for a candle, _____ in kitchen drawer with other household candles.
a) put it away b) put it out c) discarded it d) ignored it
87. That line is stretched from the east to the west along the northern _____ of the Carpathian region.
a) formation b) slope c) desert d) coastline
88. When required, a massive _____ of solid oak protects the privacy of the bedroom.
a) swinging gate b) transparent window c) velvet curtain d) sliding door

89. Despite economic challenges, the government has initiated projects to improve living conditions in the _____.

- a) metropolis b) urban centers c) slums d) meadows

90. The scientist dismissed the _____ theory, claiming that it lacked substantial evidence.

- a) so-called b) credible c) widely-accepted d) legitimate

91. Another rule of etiquette is that greetings must precede all forms of _____.

- a) social interaction b) isolation c) informal interaction d) solitude

92. The _____ design of the foldable table was perfect for their small kitchen.

- a) innovative b) sizeable c) space-saving d) cramped

93. William slides his water bottle into the cup holder and shut his door, finally putting the key in the _____.

- a) dashboard b) ignition c) gear shift d) glove compartment

94. The hotel room was surprisingly _____, offering more comfort than expected.

- a) spacious b) cheap c) filthy d) soiled

95. We also planted a wildflower and herb garden in the enclosed yard and constructed a _____ shed.

- a) train b) milking c) dilapidated d) storage

96. The hotel offered a luxurious _____ with a breathtaking view of the city skyline.

- a) apartment b) suite c) lounge d) corridor

97. According to media reports, the security forces' vehicle remained undamaged while glasses of nearby shops _____ as a result of the blast.

- a) smashed into pieces b) intact c) bombed d) shook

98. The _____ landscape of the national park provided a sense of awe and wonder to the visitors.

- a) barren b) vast c) limited d) bleak

99. The maintenance team had to arrange a schedule to fix the _____ showerhead in the communal bathroom.

- a) blocked b) obstructed c) functional d) clogged

100. The professional cleaner successfully removed the stubborn carpet _____ from the living room.

- a) loop b) coil c) dye d) stain

101. Over time, the vibrant colors of the fabric began to ____ due to exposure to sunlight.

- a) fade b) evaporate c) dim d) wither

102. Students often _____ in the park to relax and enjoy the outdoors.

- a) hang out b) club c) juggle d) synchronize

103. He grabbed a broom to _____ away the leaves that had accumulated on the front porch.

- a) do up b) brush c) redecorate d) remove

104. The chef was determined to _____ his plan to revamp the restaurant's menu.

- a) formulate b) abandon c) halt d) carry out

105. It is time _____ a bulb in the hallway; the flickering light is getting annoying.

- a) to change b) to shatter c) to scratch d) to switch on

106. For people of all ages, the likelihood of having eaten something from a fast-food _____ tended to increase with income.

- a) merchandise b) wholesale c) outlet d) channel

107. After the party, everyone pitched in to ____ the confetti and empty cups scattered around the room.

- a) arrange b) clear up c) organize d) sort out

108. The loose tile in the kitchen might _____ completely if not fixed soon.

- a) separate b) come off c) get tangled d) stick together

109. It's essential to _____ regular maintenance tasks to ensure the smooth functioning of household appliances.

a) keep up for b) keep up with c) keep to d) keep about

110. Watch out for the _____ near the entrance; it might be slippery.

a) snowstorm b) pond c) rain d) puddle

2. Use the lexical units in the table to complete the sentences

put up a dishcloth mop up masking tape dustpan
 wipe down to decorate door handle pick up leaking pipe
 mend switch off DIY screwdriver scratched screen fix
 tangled leads tumble dryer shrink polish a surface

1. They decided to _____ a new set of curtains to enhance the room's ambiance.

2. To create a cozy atmosphere, they decided _____ the room with warm colors and festive ornaments.

3. She grabbed _____ to wipe the kitchen counters after preparing the meal.

4. The shiny _____ added a touch of elegance to the newly painted door.

5. The plumber was called to fix the _____ under the sink.

6. Cover the edges with _____ before painting to achieve clean and straight lines.

7. Unfortunately, the smartphone's _____ couldn't be repaired without professional help.

8. Grab the _____ and brush to clean up the spilled flour on the kitchen floor.

9. Engaging in _____ projects allows individuals to unleash their creativity and skills.

10. Grab a mop to _____ the spilled juice on the kitchen floor.

11. Please _____ your toys and put them away before dinner.

12. He decided to _____ the torn pages of his favorite book with clear tape.
13. Remember to _____ the lights when leaving the room to save energy.
14. He used a wrench to _____ the loose screw on the chair.
15. _____ the kitchen countertops with a damp cloth to keep them clean.
16. Untangle the _____ to avoid accidents and ensure proper functioning.
17. She used the _____ to quickly dry her laundry on a rainy day.
18. A _____ is an essential tool for assembling furniture with screws.
19. Be careful not to _____ your favorite sweater; follow the washing instructions on the label.
20. To achieve a glossy finish, it's essential to _____ using the appropriate cleaner.

3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold

Slice the cucumber _____ to create visually appealing salad garnishes. **DIAGONAL**

1. Repairing the squeaky _____ was a top priority to ensure a quiet living environment. **FLOOR**

2. Hang the artwork _____ to create a sense of height in the room. **VERTICAL**

3. To disassemble the furniture, carefully _____ all the fasteners before storage or transportation. **SCREW**

4. The children giggled as they played with _____ water and created bubbles in the backyard. **SOAP**

5. He grabbed a _____ of snacks from the bowl as he passed through the kitchen. **HAND**

6. Use a sponge to _____ the stubborn stain from the kitchen countertop. **MOVE**

7. Place the bookshelf _____ against the wall to maximize space and create a streamlined look. HORIZONTAL
8. To add a personal touch, feel free to _____ your workspace with photos and decorations. PERSONAL
9. The _____ dining table fit perfectly in the designated space in the kitchen. RECTANGLE
10. To speed up the process, _____ the cleaning tablet in warm water before using it on the stained surface. SOLVE
11. After a short break, she was determined to ____ focus and continue working on her project. GAIN
12. Secure the papers with a _____ band to keep them organized. RUB
13. The accident resulted in _____ glass scattered across the floor. SHATTER
14. It's time to _____ the old lightbulb with a new, energy-efficient one. PLACE

UNIT 7 “IS IT FAIR?”**1. Choose the correct option**

1. The controversial decision to cut funding for education caused a public _____, leading to widespread protests and debates.
a) clamor b) outcry c) cry d) noise
2. Demonstrators gathered outside the government building, united to _____slogans calling for justice and equality.
a) chant b) sing c) yell d) recite
3. Tensions escalated during the protest, resulting in _____with the police as both sides struggled to maintain control.
a) rows b) opposition c) broils d) clashes
4. The election results revealed a _____majority in favor of the new policies, indicating widespread public support.
a) fair b) large c) clear d) silent
5. Citizens organized a peaceful _____to raise awareness about the environmental impact of deforestation.
a) clash b) demonstration c) row d) battle
6. The passionate _____ dedicated their life to advocating for sustainable practices and protecting natural habitats.
a) scholar b) scientist c) environmentalist d) zoo-keeper
7. The government announced a _____ to support local businesses affected by the economic downturn.
a) grant b) scholarship c) fee d) fine
8. The _____ introduced a bill aimed at addressing social inequality and promoting inclusive policies.
a) lawmaker b) policed officer c) judge d) principal
9. Advocacy groups tirelessly _____ for change in legislation to protect the rights of marginalized communities.
a) seek b) ask c) insist d) lobby

10. The school implemented a system to identify and address _____ who were disrupting the learning process.

- a) troublemakers b) peacemakers c) criminals d) appeasers

11. A dedicated _____ stood at the forefront, demanding justice for victims of police brutality.

- a) by-stander b) protestor c) witness d) onlooker

12. Community leaders _____ for development projects to improve infrastructure and create job opportunities.

- a) demand b) ask c) pull d) push

13. Frustrated by the lack of action, citizens decided to put _____ on the government to address pressing social issues.

- a) strain b) tension c) burden d) pressure

14. In response to rising crime rates, communities decided to _____ against gun violence and advocate for stricter gun control.

- a) outcry b) rally c) comeback d) oppress

15. The documentary shed light on various _____, sparking conversations about the need for change.

- a) social issues b) social items c) citizen problems d) social benefits

16. In an effort to voice their concerns, citizens decided to _____ a protest outside the city hall.

- a) declare b) stage c) perform d) put up

17. The company faced legal consequences for implementing _____ hiring practices.

- a) discriminatory b) fair c) just d) impartial

18. Every citizen is entitled to _____ rights and opportunities under the law.

- a) ubiquitous b) human c) common d) equal

19. The documentary shed light on the _____ of natural resources in the Amazon rainforest, revealing unsustainable practices that had severe environmental consequences.

- a) employment b) exploitation c) corruption d) use

20. The organization advocates for policies that promote gender _____ in the workplace.

- a) equality b) safety c) identity d) differences

21. Authorities take _____ crimes seriously, imposing strict penalties for offenses committed based on prejudice.

- a) prejudiced b) hate c) hatred d) biased

22. The labor practices of certain companies were deemed _____ and raised ethical concerns.

- a) questionable b) corrupt c) exploitative d) functional

23. Empathy arises when we can _____ someone else's experiences.

- a) relate to b) refer to c) recover from d) learn from

24. _____ animals, which may include abandoned pets or animals that have never had a permanent home, face the challenges of surviving amidst concrete jungles without the care and protection of a dedicated owner.

- a) roaming b) vagrant c) stray d) household

25. In difficult circumstances, some people have to survive on _____

- a) debris b) scraps c) resources d) remainder

26. Pursuing goals that align with your values can make your efforts feel _____.

- a) worthwhile b) worthless c) futile d) barren

27. The university announced an increase in _____, leading to concerns among students about the affordability of education.

- a) grants b) tuition fees c) royalty d) commission

28. The witness provided _____ statements, causing confusion in the courtroom.

- a) explicit b) strong c) clear d) contradictory

29. The shelter provides support and refuge for victims of _____ violence.

- a) large-scale b) domestic c) home d) partner

30. The community mobilized to address _____ racism within government agencies, advocating for policy reforms.

a) blatant b) institutional c) institution d) rampant

31. The _____ working conditions led to a high turnover rate among employees.

a) immaculate b) good c) oppressive d) fair

32. Law enforcement agencies collaborated to dismantle _____ networks operating in the region.

a) organized crime b) charitable foundations c) conservation groups d) mentoring programs

33. The minority community claimed they were being _____ and sought protection from international organizations.

a) prosecuted b) marginalized c) empowered d) persecuted

34. Community policing initiatives aimed to address _____ crime and enhance overall neighborhood safety.

a) petty b) small c) insignificant d) lenient

35. The _____ leader inspired others to join the fight for political freedom.

a) group b) rebel c) business d) gang

36. The decision to increase taxes was deemed _____ in light of the pressing economic challenges.

a) arbitrary b) justifiable c) ludicrous d) whimsical

37. The sudden disappearance of funds raised _____ among the financial auditors.

a) elation b) confidence c) suspicion d) jubilation

38. It is essential to address societal attitudes that perpetuate stereotypes and _____ certain groups.

a) victimize b) approve c) praise d) acclaim

39. Despite its initial popularity, the trend turned out to be _____, fading away quickly.

a) accelerating b) short-lived c) steady d) lengthy

40. Individuals with diabetes regularly need to _____ their blood for glucose levels to manage their condition effectively.

a) give b) spill c) test d) donate

41. Any form of _____, whether physical or emotional, should never be tolerated.

a) corruption b) sin c) obedience d) abuse

42. Winning the competition granted her the opportunity to enjoy a/an _____ trip to an exotic destination.

a) all-expenses-paid b) two-week-long c) time-consuming d) mediocre e) stress-free

43. The national _____ of Ukraine is a symbol of unity and pride for citizens of a country.

a) cuisine b) dish c) dance d) anthem

44. Contributing to a/an _____ charity helps create a safer and more supportive environment for everyone, fostering a culture of kindness and understanding among students.

a) educational b) wildlife conservation c) anti-bullying d) extravagant

45. It's essential to address _____ and seek support to maintain mental well-being.

a) anxiety b) indifference c) euphoria d) procrastination

46. It is important to promote body positivity and discourage the harmful practice of _____.

a) body acceptance b) height discrimination c) size celebration d) fat-shaming

47. Despite facing challenges, she persevered and had the _____, achieving success against all odds.

a) last laugh b) final setback c) ultimate failure d) triumphant moment

48. The lawyer presented a strong _____, arguing that the evidence was insufficient for a conviction.

a) prosecution b) alibi c) concession d) defence

49. It is essential not to _____ against individuals based on their race, gender, or background.

a) favor b) tolerate c) segregate d) discriminate

50. The educational system aims to _____ opportunities for students from diverse backgrounds.

- a) differentiate b) equalize c) segregate d) homogenize

51. The police are responsible for _____ the law and maintaining public order.

- a) interpreting a) disregarding c) abiding d) enforcing

52. A contract must be clear and _____ to ensure legal validity.

- a) enforceable b) ambiguous c) concise d) transparent

53. The organization implemented policies to prevent _____ and promote a diverse and inclusive workplace.

- a) discrimination b) favoritism c) impartiality d) exclusion

54. Community programs were initiated to address the root causes of _____ delinquency and provide support to at-risk youth.

- a) criminal b) juvenile c) adolescent d) adult

55. Activists work tirelessly to raise awareness and combat modern _____, advocating for stronger anti-trafficking measures.

- a) issues b) slavery c) crime d) discrimination

56. After being found guilty, the defendant will _____ a sentence based on the severity of the crime.

- a) receive b) appeal c) take d) utter

57. Schools should have measures in place to address incidents of _____ among students.

- a) exclusion b) slavery c) favoritism d) cyberbullying

58. A _____ mind is always eager to explore new ideas and learn from diverse experiences.

- a) lazy b) curious c) subconscious d) one-track

59. Whether a decision is right or wrong can be _____, sparking discussions and differing opinions.

- a) absolute b) conclusive c) debatable d) indisputable

60. Visible security measures can act as a _____ to potential wrongdoers in public spaces.

a) facilitator b) encouragement c) stimulus d) deterrent

61. Access to timely and appropriate _____ is a fundamental right for all individuals.

a) medical treatment b) information c) resources d) assistance

62. The security cameras were installed to deter _____ in the department store.

a) surveillance b) prevention c) shoplifting d) illumination

63. Before releasing the research paper, the author needed to carefully _____ each section with relevant keywords for better searchability.

a) organize b) categorize c) tag d) summarize

64. The government decided to _____ the use of plastic bags in an effort to reduce environmental pollution.

a) implement b) restrict c) ban d) encourage

65. The homeless man had to _____ for spare change on the street to afford a meal.

a) advocate b) demand c) beg d) insist

66. Activists often _____ against social injustices to raise awareness and drive change.

a) comply b) campaign c) advocate d) surrender

67. A _____ story or performance holds one's attention with great fascination.

a) mundane b) tedious c) captivating d) uneventful

68. Developing effective _____ mechanisms is essential to navigate through life's challenges.

a) sleeping b) evading c) confronting d) coping

69. After a long day, many people enjoy _____ with a good book or a cozy blanket.

a) plugging in b) curling up c) somersaulting d) breakdancing

70. The history of religious _____ prompted a call for global efforts to safeguard freedom of belief.

a) persecution b) intolerance c) enlightenment d) benevolence

71. The persistent issue of economic _____ has sparked discussions about fair wealth distribution.

- a) inequality b) prosperity c) disparity d) affluence

72. The manager provided a detailed _____ for the budget allocation, explaining the strategic benefits.

- a) allocation b) assessment c) speculation d) justification

73. Her decision to resign was _____ by the consistent disregard for her suggestions in the workplace.

- a) approved b) justified c) evaluated d) improved

74. The history of the nation was marked by a prolonged period of _____, where certain groups faced systemic discrimination, limiting their rights and opportunities within society.

- a) oppression b) prosecution c) prejudice d) bullying

75. The historical _____ against colonial rule is celebrated as a symbol of national independence.

- a) celebration b) war c) opposition d) rebellion

76. The _____ youth challenged societal norms in pursuit of social change.

- a) unhappy b) rebellious c) lost d) conscious

77. The _____ individuals sought legal recourse for the discrimination they experienced in the workplace.

- a) biased b) offended c) victimized d) wise

78. When faced with challenges, it is essential to _____ problem-solving with creativity and open-mindedness.

- a) cope b) deal c) take d) approach

79. Developing cultural _____ is key to promoting understanding and harmony in a multicultural society.

- a) awareness b) knowledge c) issues d) thought

80. The elusive suspect managed to _____ capture, leaving authorities puzzled.

a) run away b) evade c) do with d) deceive

81. The documentary will _____ interviews with experts to provide insights into the subject.

a) manifest b) reveal c) feature d) mark

82. Acquiring _____ into complex issues often requires thorough research and thoughtful analysis.

a) insight b) idea c) thought d) knowledge

83. The _____ criminal had gained a reputation for his involvement in various illegal activities.

a) prominent b) celebrated c) arresting d) notorious

84. After the disagreement, they decided to give it some time, hoping the issue would _____ over.

a) blow b) burst c) gust d) punch

85. The renowned _____ of hotels ensures a consistent level of quality and service across its various locations.

a) range b) chain c) group d) string

86. Making hurtful remarks anonymously online is a _____ act that lacks accountability.

a) anonymous b) courageous c) cowardly d) blatant

87. A _____ uses digital platforms to harass and intimidate others.

a) cyberbully b) netizen c) cyberattack d) keyboard warrior

88. Witnessing someone in _____ should prompt us to offer help and support.

a) jubilation b) distress c) despair d) indifference

89. It is never acceptable to _____ someone based on their appearance or abilities.

a) confuse b) snub c) humiliate d) encourage

90. Spreading _____ comments online contributes to a toxic environment and should be discouraged.

a) illegal b) hurtful c) painless d) aching

91. Engaging in _____ activities can lead to severe consequences, including legal actions.

- a) unlicensed b) warranted c) ethical d) illegal

92. Despite his age, his behavior was surprisingly _____ during the meeting.

- a) immature b) adult c) mature d) seasoned

93. The _____ response from the committee left everyone uncertain about the next steps.

- a) faltering b) definite c) indecisive d) changeable

94. Mark's _____ about his appearance made him reluctant to join social gatherings.

- a) confidence b) insecurity c) hesitancy d) vulnerability

95. Some individuals may spread false information _____ to create chaos and confusion.

- a) maliciously b) haphazardly c) inadvertently d) innocently

96. It's easy to _____ others without understanding their perspective.

- a) underestimate b) criticize c) empathize d) misjudge

97. _____ others for their differences reflects a lack of empathy and understanding.

- a) Accepting b) Appreciating c) Mocking d) Respecting

98. The urgent situation _____ quick action and decisive decision-making.

- a) prompted b) discouraged c) delayed d) hindered

99. Authorities should _____ individuals involved in criminal activities to maintain law and order.

- a) condone b) indict c) prosecute d) apprehend

100. Initiatives that put the _____ on social issues raise awareness and encourage positive change.

- a) interest b) spotlight c) burden d) responsibility

2. Match the words/collocations and their definitions, then use them in the correct form to complete the sentences

1. entitled	a) to reconsider or review a decision, idea, or course of action
2. fired / sacked	b) to dismiss or disregard something casually, often by showing indifference or lack of concern
3. heatwave	c) the act of mocking, deriding, or making fun of someone or something
4. maturity	d) to initiate or engage in specific activities or steps to achieve a goal, address a problem, or respond to a situation
5. punishable	e) easily affected, influenced, or responsive to stimuli, emotions, or external conditions
6. rethink	f) to aim or intend for a particular goal or audience
7. ridicule	g) having a legitimate right or claim to something
8. sensitive	h) to arrive or appear
9. shrug off	i) the employee's termination is a result of poor performance, violation of company policies, or other reasons related to their conduct or job performance
10. take action	j) to host or organize a social gathering or celebration, typically at a specified location
11. target	k) having no knowledge or consciousness of a situation, fact, or event
12. turn up	l) the state or quality of being fully developed,

	grown, or ripe
13.throw a party	m) being subject to consequences, typically defined by laws, regulations, or rules
14.unaware	n) an extended period of excessively hot weather, which may be accompanied by high temperatures and sometimes high humidity

1. Engaging in discriminatory behavior is not only morally wrong but also _____ by law.
2. It's crucial to continuously _____ strategies and approaches for personal and professional growth.
3. Engaging in the _____ of others demonstrates a lack of empathy and kindness.
4. Being _____ to others' feelings is essential for maintaining positive relationships.
5. It's always a pleasant surprise when unexpected guests _____ at social gatherings.
6. Celebrating achievements is a great reason to _____ with friends and family.
7. Instead of dwelling on negativity, it's healthier to learn how to _____ minor setbacks.
8. She remained _____ of the upcoming changes until they were officially announced.
9. To bring about change, it's crucial to move beyond words and _____.
10. Advertisers often _____ specific demographics to promote their products effectively.
11. Unfortunately, she had to be _____ due to ongoing performance issues.

12. During a _____, it is crucial to stay hydrated and take necessary precautions.

13. _____ is reflected in one's ability to handle challenges with grace and wisdom.

14. Every employee should be _____ to fair treatment and equal opportunities.

3. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentences

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. chant | a) a protest |
| 2. online | b) violence |
| 3. stage | c) racism |
| 4. wave | d) petition |
| 5. domestic | e) delinquency |
| 6. gender | f) placards |
| 7. institutional | g) awareness |
| 8. juvenile | h) slogans |
| 9. organized | i) poverty |
| 10. petty | j) treatment |
| 11. receive | k) equality |
| 12. relative | l) crime |
| 13. cultural | m) support |
| 14. receive | n) a sentence |
| 15. medical | o) crime |

1. Activists gathered to _____, demanding justice for the marginalized communities.

2. Concerned citizens initiated a/an _____ to advocate for stricter environmental regulations.

3. The citizens decided to _____ against unfair labor practices in the city.

4. Protestors lined the streets, passionately _____ with messages of social change.
5. Community organizations work tirelessly to raise awareness about the devastating impact of _____.
6. Advocates worldwide continue to strive for _____ in workplaces and societies.
7. Activists are challenging institutions to address and eradicate systemic _____.
8. Community programs aim to prevent _____ by providing mentorship and support to at-risk youth.
9. Law enforcement agencies collaborate to dismantle networks involved in _____.
10. Initiatives focusing on community policing aim to reduce incidents of _____ in local neighborhoods.
11. The defendant appeared in court to _____ for their involvement in white-collar crime.
12. The discussion around social policies often centers on alleviating _____ to ensure a fair society.
13. Educational programs strive to promote _____ and appreciation among diverse communities.
14. Victims of natural disasters often _____ from humanitarian organizations to rebuild their lives.
15. Access to affordable and quality _____ remains a crucial aspect of public healthcare discussions.

4. Insert the correct preposition or adverb in the following sentences

1. Advocacy groups actively lobby _____ change in environmental policies to combat climate change.

- a) in b) for c) against d) with

2. Citizens organized rallies to put pressure _____ the government to address social inequality.

a) among b) out c) for d) on

3. Communities came together to rally _____ gun violence and advocate for stricter gun control measures.

a) against b) for c) with d) out

4. Protestors decided to take _____ the streets to demand justice for victims of police brutality.

a) for b) to c) over d) out

5. _____ average, students spend about six hours a day attending classes and completing assignments.

a) in b) for c) to d) on

6. Despite initial concerns, the controversy surrounding the policy eventually began to blow _____.

a) under b) over c) below d) in

7. The investigative report put the spotlight _____ corruption within the corporate sector.

a) on b) against c) to d) at

8. The artist's work is sensitive _____ the nuances of cultural identity and social issues.

a) to b) at c) for d) with

9. Many activists take a stance _____ animal cruelty and advocate for ethical treatment.

a) out b) against c) for d) in

10. The CEO issued a public apology _____ the company's role in the environmental pollution.

a) to b) at c) for d) with

11. Parents often insist _____ their children wearing helmets while riding bicycles for safety.

a) on b) against c) to d) at

12. During the interview, the politician tried to skirt _____ controversial topics.

a) around b) about c) at d) for

13. The school had to take strict measures and ban the disruptive student _____ certain activities.

a) for b) from c) against d) in

14. Families affected by natural disasters must find ways to cope _____ the aftermath and rebuild.

a) to b) for c) in d) with

15. In challenging times, some individuals have to survive _____ scraps, relying on minimal resources.

a) on b) for c) with d) in

5. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold

1. The students organized a peaceful _____ to express their opinions on environmental issues. DEMONSTRATE

2. The _____ advocated for sustainable practices to protect the planet. ENVIRONMENT

3. The _____ passionately voiced their concerns about social injustice during the rally. PROTEST

4. The statements from the two witnesses were _____, creating confusion in the courtroom. CONTRADICT

5. The company faced allegations of _____ hiring practices based on gender. DISCRIMINATE

6. Laws must be clear and _____ to ensure a just and orderly society. FORCE

7. The documentary exposed the harsh realities of child labor and _____ in certain industries. EXPLOIT

8. Some people argue that self-defense can be a _____ reason for using force. JUSTIFY

9. The novel depicted the struggle of individuals living under the _____ of a totalitarian regime. OPPRESS

10. The historical event led to the _____ of a particular ethnic group. PERSECUTE

11. The teenager's _____ behavior often led to conflicts with authority figures. REBEL

12. It's essential to raise awareness about the tactics used to _____ vulnerable populations. VICTIM

13. It is important not to _____ someone based on their appearance, as true character may be different from initial impressions. JUDGE

14. It's considered _____ to harm others when they cannot defend themselves. COWARD

15. The rumors were spread _____ to tarnish the reputation of the public figure. MALICE

16. Committing a crime is _____ under the law, and consequences follow. PUNISH

17. A/an _____ leader can create uncertainty and instability in an organization. DECIDE

18. Visible consequences for illegal actions act as a _____ to potential wrongdoers. DETER

19. She remained _____ of the ongoing changes in the company's policies. AWARE

20. Despite the challenges, volunteering for the community project was a _____ experience. WORTH

UNIT 8 “DIGITAL PERSPECTIVES”

1. Choose the correct option

1. When you experience any unusual symptoms, it is important to _____ your doctor immediately to ensure prompt medical attention.

a) alert b) say c) avoid d) ignore

2. Modern security systems use advanced technology to _____ unauthorized access, ensuring a safer environment.

a) permit b) encourage c) overlook d) detect

3. Modern fitness trackers can do more than count steps; they can _____ your body’s fat and water content, providing a comprehensive view of your health and fitness levels.

a) fit b) alert c) track d) ignore

4. To enhance your workout routine, consider using a _____ that can monitor your heart rate and track your progress in real-time.

a) accessory b) wearable c) vest d) suit

5. The smartphone set to _____ mode is a discreet way to receive notifications during meetings without causing disruption.

a) virtual b) ring c) smart d) vibrate

6. With the advancement of technology, _____ equipped with artificial intelligence can assist with various tasks, making daily life more efficient and convenient.

a) virtual servants b) robotic aides c) automated helpers d) digital assistants

7. The latest _____ software can identify individuals with remarkable accuracy, enhancing security measures.

a) fingerprint b) facial recognition c) IT d) calorie counting

8. Your _____, embedded in your body through various online activities, plays a crucial role in online security.

a) online shadow b) cyber footprint c) digital fingerprint d) virtual imprint

9. Despite his best efforts, the rhythmic sound of his roommate's _____ echoed through the quiet night, making it challenging to sleep.
- a) singing b) snoring c) whispering d) laughing
10. For those with gluten intolerance, using _____ flour in recipes can help create delicious and safe meals.
- a) gluten-free b) whole wheat c) sugar-free d) spicy
11. Fitness trackers can monitor your heart _____, providing valuable information for maintaining a healthy lifestyle.
- a) pressure b) rate c) ache d) pulse
12. Smart household appliances, connected through the _____, can enhance efficiency and convenience in daily tasks.
- a) World Wide Web b) Cybernetic Network c) Internet of Things d) Digital Matrix
13. A _____ in your computer could be caused by various factors, and it's important to address them promptly to avoid further issues.
- a) mistake b) malfunction c) blunder d) slip
14. Running out of essentials is no longer a concern with the ability to _____ reorder household items through online platforms.
- a) autonomously b) digitally c) remotely d) repeatedly
15. As technology advances, we can expect _____ to become more commonplace, offering various functions beyond traditional apparel.
- a) short clothing b) coverings c) fashionable clothing d) smart clothing
16. Advances in technology have _____ the way we communicate, making it easier to stay connected with people worldwide.
- a) spoilt b) revolutionized c) naturalized d) substituted
17. He decided to gift his friend a _____ tracker to encourage her in maintaining an active and healthy lifestyle.
- a) fitness b) remote c) novice d) control
18. The city's population has been steadily increasing, but in the last decade, it went up _____ due to urbanization and job opportunities.

a) dramatically b) gradually c) negligibly d) sporadically

19. Police officers increasingly rely on _____ as a tool for transparency and accountability in law enforcement.

a) drones b) wearable cameras c) weapons d) guns

20. Engineers worked around the clock to identify and fix the _____ in the system's code to prevent further disruptions.

a) misdeed b) falsity c) misstep d) glitch

21. Despite the rise of e-books, some readers still prefer the experience of turning the pages of a/an _____ printed book.

a) old-fashioned b) antique c) obsolete d) outdated

22. The typewriter, once an essential office tool, is now considered _____ with the prevalence of computers and word processors.

a) new b) old c) obsolete d) advanced

23. They chose to _____ on a gourmet cooking class for a unique and enjoyable date night.

a) dine in b) eat out c) splash out d) give in

24. In the world of technology, achieving _____ between different devices and platforms is crucial for a seamless user experience.

a) compatibility b) harmony c) unity d) rapport

25. Exploring _____ opens up a whole new dimension of immersive experiences and interactive simulations.

a) reality b) friendship c) fantasy d) virtual reality

26. Despite efforts to modernize, the outdated infrastructure left the organization as a _____ in adopting digital solutions.

a) trendsetter b) laggard c) pioneer d) stabilizer

27. _____ have become integral to our daily lives, simplifying tasks and providing entertainment on the go.

a) Drones b) Tools c) Mechanical devices d) Tech gadgets

28. Browsing the internet through a web _____ allows users to access and navigate various websites and online content.

a) source b) site c) browser d) tool

29. Being a/an _____, Sarah eagerly embraced the latest technology and was among the first to try out the newest gadgets and innovations.

a) tech pioneer b) latecomer c) early adopter d) enthusiast

30. After finishing all the tasks for the day, it is time to _____ the computer and call it a night.

a) shut down b) shut off c) turn up d) turn away

31. Experiencing _____, Jake found himself easily overwhelmed by stimuli, making it challenging to be in noisy and crowded environments.

a) awareness b) sympathy c) hypersensitivity d) sensation

32. Witnessing the unexpected turn of events, Mary couldn't help but feel a sense of impending _____, fearing the complete breakdown of the carefully crafted plan.

a) accident b) disappointment c) misery d) meltdown

33. The team developed an incredibly realistic _____ to simulate the effects of various environmental factors on the proposed building design before starting the actual construction.

a) computer-generated simulation b) prototype c) computer program d) robot

34. In a gesture of generosity, Mark made a substantial _____ to the local animal shelter to support their efforts in caring for abandoned pets.

a) gift b) offering c) charitable donation d) allowance

35. As the sun dipped below the horizon, the vibrant colors of the sunset began to _____, casting a serene, twilight atmosphere over the landscape.

a) fade away b) fade out c) tone down d) wash away

36. While many trends come and go, sustainable fashion is not just a _____ fashion but rather a long-term commitment to environmentally conscious choices in the industry.

a) running b) fading c) going away d) passing

37. The argument seemed _____, with both parties unable to find a resolution.

a) pointless b) insightful c) purposeful d) effective

38. The philosopher's insights were _____, offering deep reflections on the nature of existence.

a) shallow b) profound c) thoughtless d) superficial

39. In an attempt to create more privacy, the neighbors decided to _____ a wall between their properties.

a) put up b) tear down c) build d) remove

40. After various detours in her career, Sarah didn't expect to _____ enjoying the challenging but rewarding process of learning new programming languages.

a) regret b) stop c) finish d) end up

41. Amidst the serene surroundings of the ancient library, the scholar made a _____ discovery that would reshape the understanding of history and culture.

a) difficult b) profound c) trivial d) superficial

42. The cat continued to _____ the furniture, leaving behind a trail of fur.

a) rub off b) rub against c) rub through d) rub in

43. In crowded and noisy places, individuals with sensory _____ may feel overwhelmed by the intense stimuli.

a) blindness b) load c) overload d) stimulation

44. Despite the seriousness of the situation, he tended to _____ problems and maintain a carefree attitude.

a) write down b) shrug off c) scoff at d) soften

45. Be careful not to _____ any liquids on the electronic devices, as it could cause irreparable damage.

a) pour b) spoil c) spill d) sprinkle

46. Feeling disoriented, she decided to spin _____ in an attempt to get her bearings.

a) around b) off c) down d) up

47. The teacher used colorful visuals and engaging activities to _____ the students' interest in the lesson.

a) encourage b) discourage c) force d) stimulate

48. _____, the success of the project depends on the collaboration of the entire team.

- a) Ultimately b) Someday c) Ridiculously d) Carelessly

49. Empathy allows you to walk in someone else's _____ and understand their perspective.

- a) shirt b) hat c) shoes d) boots

50. Without even noticing it, _____, he reached for his phone whenever he heard a notification sound.

- a) consciously b) intentionally c) subconsciously d) deliberately

51. Due to a shortage of ingredients, she had to _____ some items while baking the cake.

- a) substitute b) cross out c) cross off d) reorder

52. As they walked through the art gallery, they took _____ the beautiful paintings and sculptures.

- a) off b) in c) away d) into

53. The weather forecast turned out to be _____, and the picnic was ruined by unexpected rain.

- a) reliable b) dependable c) unreliable d) irresponsible

54. The flavors of the dish can _____ depending on the chef's choice of spices and herbs.

- a) fade b) vary c) diverge d) conform

55. The loud _____ echoed through the room as the heavy book fell off the shelf.

- a) thud b) slap c) knock d) strike

56. When dealing with unfamiliar situations, it is essential to _____ them with caution.

- a) proceed b) cope c) deal d) treat

57. A sudden _____ anxiety washed over her as she prepared to speak in front of the audience.

- a) gust of b) wave of c) pang of d) piece of

58. Approach new challenges with a _____ to learn and adapt to different situations.

- a) willingness b) apathy c) refusal d) denial

59. He managed to trick his friend _____ revealing the surprise party plans.

- a) down b) onto c) out d) into

60. The _____ was marked by destruction, with buildings reduced to rubble.

- a) amusement park b) shopping mall c) war zone d) residential area

61. The news about the economic downturn seemed to _____ the mood of the entire community.

- a) affect b) modify c) overcome d) stir

62. Despite being tired, she maintained a professional _____ during the important business meeting.

- a) emergence b) display c) appearance d) debut

63. Her ability to stay calm under pressure is a valuable _____ in a leadership role.

- a) symbol b) mark c) attribute d) point

64. She didn't _____ about the negative comments and focused on her goals.

- a) vex b) bother c) cry d) regret

65. The photographer aimed to _____ an image that conveyed the raw emotion of the moment.

- a) nab b) capture c) secure d) pull

66. The museum director carefully _____ the exhibition, selecting artworks that told a cohesive and engaging story about the evolution of abstract art in the 20th century.

- a) gathered b) chose c) sifted d) curated

67. The calm exterior of the lake was _____, hiding strong currents beneath the surface.

- a) deceptive b) unreliable c) subtle d) forthright

68. Using filters can _____ the colors in a photograph and create a more vibrant image.

- a) lower b) adorn c) enhance d) neglect

69. Seeing her friend's success made her feel a twinge of _____ admiration, prompting her to reflect on her own goals and aspirations.

- a) envious b) content c) kind d) comfortable

70. The main _____ of the smartphone was its high-quality camera with advanced imaging capabilities.

- a) point b) feature c) hack d) trick

71. After witnessing the inspiring performance, she felt _____ to pursue her own dreams.

- a) proud b) driven c) compelled d) relieved

72. The new dress had a _____ cut that accentuated her best features.

- a) flattering b) favorable c) praising d) laudatory

73. Despite her talent, she acknowledged that perfection was unattainable and that everyone had a _____.

- a) spot b) glitch c) blessing d) flaw

74. His friendly and approachable demeanor made him instantly _____ among colleagues.

- a) likeable b) disagreeable c) reserved d) indifferent

75. Constantly posting about one's achievements can come across as _____ on social media.

- a) cheeky b) proud c) self-obsessed d) disinterested

76. She spent hours in front of the mirror, capturing every detail in her _____, expressing both vulnerability and strength in the strokes of her brush.

- a) self-portrait b) auto-portrait c) portrait d) genre painting

77. Emily appreciated the _____ communication style of her colleagues; there were no hidden agendas.

- a) ambiguous b) deceptive c) straightforward d) convoluted

78. Despite their seemingly close friendship, Mary realized that their connection was _____, lacking depth and genuine understanding.

- a) meaningful b) deep c) substantial d) superficial

79. To ensure a/an _____representation, the report provided a detailed analysis of the company's financial performance.

- a) concrete b) imprecise c) accurate d) doubtful

80. Many users install _____software to avoid advertisements while browsing the internet.

- a) ad-blocking b) tracking c) promotional d) obsolete

81. As a result _____ the unexpected rainfall, the outdoor event was moved indoors.

- a) off b) of c) in d) due

82. The new app offers a/an _____way for users to manage their schedules on the go.

- a) comfortable b) acceptable c) useless d) convenient

83. Companies often use data to _____ personalized content tailored to individual user preferences.

- a) hide b) deliver c) ignore d) eliminate

84. _____ advertising has become a dominant means of reaching consumers online.

- a) Digital b) Analog c) Conventional d) Newspaper

85. Consumers appreciate having the information needed to make an _____choice before making a purchase.

- a) natural b) wrong c) moral d) informed

86. _____ pop-up ads can be seen as an invasion of privacy by users who value a seamless browsing experience.

- a) nosy b) intrusive c) prying d) funny

87. Nevertheless, the company decided to proceed with the product _____despite facing unexpected challenges.

- a) launch b) start c) line d) package

88. Users are more likely to notice and engage with advertisements that are _____ to their interests.
- a) similar b) relevant c) actual d) appropriate
89. Nowadays, social media plays a significant role in shaping _____ opinion and fostering connections.
- a) human b) people's c) social d) public
90. The heart _____ and breathing quickens, muscles become tense and senses become heightened.
- a) rate b) thud c) failure d) condition
91. Users can _____ a location on their posts to share where they are or where a photo was taken.
- a) mark b) label c) identify d) tag
92. Advertisers often _____ specific social groups to ensure their message reaches the intended audience.
- a) chase b) target c) follow d) focus
93. Whereas some people enjoy checking their horoscopes daily, others dismiss _____ signs as mere superstitions.
- a) zodiac b) ominous c) warning d) telltale
94. _____ cars are equipped with advanced sensors and artificial intelligence to navigate and operate without direct human control, revolutionizing the future of transportation.
- a) Self-catering b) Self-driving c) Self-navigating d) Auto-pilot
95. The research facility invested in _____ technology, ensuring that they stay at the forefront of innovation in their field.
- a) state-of-the-art b) manufacturing c) outdated d) obsolete
96. The new paint color was so vibrant that it immediately became _____ when you entered the room.
- a) obscure b) imperceptible c) noticeable d) vague
97. Having a portable phone charger can come in _____ during long journeys or in situations where access to electrical outlets is limited.

a) handy b) burdensome c) inconvenient d) comfortable

98. The increased demand for online services during the global pandemic led to a surge in internet_____, causing some websites to experience temporary slowdowns.

a) flux b) flow c) traffic d) transit

99. The talented actor's _____ presence captivated the audience at once.

a) melodious b) transparent c) adventurous d)onscreen

100. Upon hearing the tragic news, she was utterly _____, overwhelmed by a deep sense of loss and sorrow.

a) devastated b) worried c) anxious d) cheerless

2. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentences

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------|
| 1. digital | a) glimpse |
| 2. household | b) anxiety |
| 3. smart | c) details |
| 4. fitness | d) donation |
| 5. wearable | e) choice |
| 6. early | f) traffic |
| 7. state-of-the-art | g) camera |
| 8. charitable | h) adopter |
| 9. passing | i) technology |
| 10.sensory | j) appliance |
| 11.war | k) tracker |
| 12.wave of | l) overload |
| 13.informed | m) zone |
| 14.intimate | n) fingerprint |
| 15.Internet | o) device |

1. A _____ helps ensure the security of online transactions by providing a unique identifier for users.
2. Modern households often rely on smart _____ that can be controlled remotely for increased convenience.
3. A _____, like a smartphone or tablet, is an essential part of our daily lives, providing connectivity and various functionalities.
4. A _____ monitors your daily activities, providing valuable data to help you achieve your health and fitness goals.
5. A _____ captures moments from your perspective, offering a unique way to document experiences.
6. Being a/an _____ of technology means embracing new innovations and incorporating them into one's life before they become mainstream.
7. Companies invest in _____ to stay competitive and offer cutting-edge products or services.
8. Making a _____ contributes to supporting various causes and making a positive impact on communities in need.
9. During a _____, he noticed the breathtaking sunset over the city as he hurried to catch the bus.
10. The crowded concert venue led to _____, with loud music, bright lights, and enthusiastic fans.
11. Journalists risk their lives to report from a _____, providing the world with crucial information about conflicts.
12. A sudden _____ washed over her as she prepared to give a presentation to a large audience.
13. Making an _____ requires gathering relevant information and considering all available options before deciding.
14. Social media often prompt individuals to share _____ of their lives, blurring the lines between public and private.
15. _____ refers to the data exchanged between users and online platforms, influencing network performance and speed.

3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold

1. The computer experienced a sudden _____, causing the entire system to crash. **FUNCTION**
2. With the advancement of technology, it is possible to control home appliances _____ using a smartphone. **REMOTE**
3. The invention of smartphones has _____ the way we communicate and access information. **REVOLUTION**
4. The transformation of the neighborhood was _____, with new businesses and parks slowly emerging over the years. **GRADE**
5. The rapid _____ of the technology sector has led to increased job opportunities and economic development. **GROW**
6. Users appreciate software that not only has a sleek design but also prioritizes _____ and ease of use. **FUNCTION**
7. It's essential to ensure the _____ of software updates with existing hardware to avoid technical issues. **COMPATIBLE**
8. The old computer became increasingly slow and unreliable, signaling that it was _____ and due for an upgrade. **DATE**
9. If you run demanding applications for an extended period, your laptop may _____, affecting its performance. **HOT**
10. _____ to certain allergens can result in allergic reactions, emphasizing the need for caution. **SENSE**
11. People often make decisions based on past experiences _____, without actively thinking about them. **CONSCIOUS**
12. The success of a team project often depends on the _____ of team members to collaborate and share ideas. **WILL**
13. She was _____ when her artwork, which she had worked on for months, was accidentally destroyed. **DEVASTATE**

14. Many artists use _____ as a way to explore their own identity and express their emotions through art. PORTRAIT

15. The new dress had a _____ fit that accentuated her best features and made her feel confident. FLATTER

UNIT 9 “HIGHS AND LOWS”

1. Choose the correct option

1. She indulged in _____ fashion items, showing her preference for luxury and elegance.
a) cheap b) costly c) inexpensive d) valuable
2. Securing health _____ is crucial for individuals to ensure access to necessary medical care.
a) insurance b) safety c) security d) allowance
3. The _____ speaker captivated the audience with persuasive arguments and insightful ideas, leaving a lasting impact on their perspectives.
a) tough b) hasty c) witty d) influential
4. The _____ of a substantial estate allowed her financial stability and security.
a) inheritance b) skill c) endorsement d) chance
5. His _____ to overcome obstacles fueled his success in achieving personal and professional goals.
a) inheritance b) determination c) fluency d) blunder
6. The _____ to succeed in the competitive business world led him to launch his own entrepreneurial venture.
a) regret b) turn out c) stake d) drive
7. Despite initial setbacks, he chose to _____ of college and pursue a hands-on approach to learning.
a) start out b) go out c) take out d) drop out
8. The _____ innovative ideas and determination led to the establishment of a successful business.
a) hut's b) contractor's c) entrepreneur's d) ordeal's
9. The _____ businessman lived in a luxurious mansion, surrounded by opulence and comfort.
a) relevant b) affluent c) persuasive d) heartbreaking

10. Unfortunately, she was born into _____, facing numerous challenges and limited resources from the very beginning of her life.

- a) poverty b) chance c) highs d) risk

11. As the _____ of the company, he held the highest executive position, making crucial decisions that shaped the organization's direction.

- a) principal b) CEO c) spokesperson d) leader

12. His _____ package included bonuses and benefits that reflected his valuable contributions to the company.

- a) compensation b) coach c) turn out d) minor

13. Her _____ spending habits and luxurious lifestyle were often featured in the media.

- a) extravagant b) obvious c) potential d) supplying

14. To get _____ in the competitive industry, he consistently demonstrated exceptional skills and dedication.

- a) off b) ahead c) over d) above

15. The decision to splash _____ on a luxurious vacation was a rare indulgence for the budget-conscious family.

- a) in b) off c) over d) out

16. Coming from a _____ background, she enjoyed a comfortable and privileged lifestyle.

- a) well-off b) well-over c) well-of d) well-out

17. Growing up in _____, she developed resilience and a strong work ethic.

- a) session b) entry c) hardship d) hut

18. The loss of a loved one became a key _____ for her philanthropic efforts to raise money for charity.

- a) motivator b) drift c) asset d) drift

19. Securing a modeling _____ was a pivotal moment in her pursuit of a successful career in the fashion industry.

- a) agreement b) counseling c) contract d) decree

20. _____ of the family estate was passed down through generations, preserving its historical significance.

- a) Ownership b) Privacy c) Freedom d) Persuasion

21. To _____ a career in the arts, she put aside her fears and embraced the challenges of the creative world.

- a) run b) pursue c) supply d) support

22. His _____ journey inspired many, proving that success could be achieved despite humble beginnings.

- a) ups and downs b) safe and sound c) pick and choose d) rags-to-riches

23. Motivated to make a difference, she _____ money for charity through various fundraising initiatives.

- a) dedicated b) supplied c) raised d) took

24. The garden began to _____ with vibrant colors and lush greenery as spring brought new life to the once barren landscape.

- a) flourish b) flair c) float d) slim

25. The decision to invest without thorough research turned out to be a costly_____.

- a) session b) blunder c) coach d) splash out

26. The sudden resignation of the CEO came as a _____ to the entire company.

- a) drive b) inherit c) disguise d) shock

The workers decided to lock _____ the management as a form of protest against unfair labor practices.

- a) out b) in c) off d) away

27. As she reached the milestone of her 50th birthday, she took a moment to look _____ on the significant moments and achievements in her life.

- a) ahead b) back c) into d) out

28. The negotiations were intense, with a lot at _____ for both parties involved.

- a) stake b) regret c) gain d) potential

29. Losing my job turned out to be a blessing in_____, as it opened up new opportunities for personal growth.

- a) clue b) due c) disguise d) coda

30. Winning the lottery turned out to be a _____blessing; while it brought financial gain, it also attracted unwanted attention and complications.

- a) confused b) troubled c) blended d) mixed

31. Years of hard work and dedication finally paid _____when she received a promotion to a leadership role within the company.

- a) off b) in c) out d) away

32. The sudden departure of a key team member was a _____for the project, requiring the team to reevaluate their strategy and timelines.

- a) setback b) endorse c) comfort zone d) resilience

33. Inspired by a newfound commitment to fitness, she decided to sign _____to a gym to achieve her health and wellness goals.

- a) in b) on c) up d) of

34. Tomorrow, I have to _____ an exam for my math class, and I've been studying diligently to prepare.

- a) do b) make c) run d) flop

35. Despite facing numerous challenges, his consistent effort and determination earned him _____marks in the competitive exam.

- a) higher b) top c) bottom d) extreme

36. Their attempt to salvage the sinking ship proved to be a _____attempt, as the situation continued to worsen despite their best efforts.

- a) thorough b) qualified c) vain d) committed

37. Despite high expectations, the new product launch turned out to be a_____, disappointing both the company and its customers.

- a) triumph b) flop c) hit d) achievement

38. The introduction of the innovative product proved to be a _____ for the company, propelling it to the forefront of the market and garnering widespread acclaim.

a) masterstroke b) run session c) drawback d) sound

39. Despite their meticulous planning, a series of unexpected challenges caused the project to mess_____.

a) up b) down c) off d) in

40. By _____, they ran into each other at the coffee shop after years of not crossing paths, which sparked unexpected conversations and memories.

a) incident b) law c) random d) chance

41. Perhaps the biggest message from this remarkable study is this: don't be born _____or into disadvantage, because if you are, you're far more likely to walk a difficult path in life.

a) rags and riches b) into poverty c) minor worlds d) highs and lows

42. This need for fulfillment and personal growth is the _____ motivator that organizes all behavior.

a) downside b) light c) key d) ordeal

43. Strengthening this argument is the finding that large asset managers which use their own affiliated brokers do not out.

a) away b) off c) in d) out

44. Executives believe China's increasingly _____ film market has great potential.

a) lucrative b) obvious c) head d) pure chance

45. You start _____ as a poor sharecropper in Georgia or wherever and you end up being a multi millionaire with whatever.

a) off b) out c) of d) into

46. Only ten candidates collected the required 100,000 signatures and were eligible to _____ for president.

a) fight b) support c) vote d) run

47. Everything will turn _____ quite easily, and if difficulties arise, there will be influential patrons and assistants.

a) off b) into c) by d) out

48. This is the reason behind he earned millions of dollars and built his own media _____.

- a) world b) empire c) space d) platform

49. Charles XIII had no children who could _____ the throne.

- a) inherit b) follow c) commit d) run for

50. A _____ Richard Burton convinced Cartier to sell him the stone.

- a) drift b) sustainable c) determined d) sophisticated

51. Social protection, including pensions and health _____, can reduce poverty among the elderly.

- a) prevention b) protection c) medicine d) insurance

52. Tom began his career as a management _____ at McKinsey & Company, where he advised financial services companies on strategic and operational issues.

- a) consultant b) advisor c) CAO d) boss

53. Hartmann, a radio and TV _____ and author of over 25 books, has made his career as a progressive political commentator.

- a) individual b) personality c) representative d) consultant

54. If you are going to put _____ a few thousand dollars for this trip, you probably want to go at the right time.

- a) away b) aside c) off d) out

55. I believe that this election has become in part so conflict oriented, so intense because there's a lot at _____.

- a) ground b) point c) stake d) stone

56. It's amazing what you can find _____ about people on the Internet.

- a) out b) at c) in d) over

57. Workplace conflicts are a pain in the behind for the managers, but it can sometimes be a blessing in _____.

- a) ordeal b) endorse c) disguise d) blunder

58. It would reestablish international cooperation and allow open societies to flourish.

- a) flop b) drift c) turn around d) flourish

59. But it's difficult to _____ seriously any copyright law that says that creating music in this manner is illegal.

- a) get b) make c) take d) do

60. Mad rhythm of life - the _____ companion of any goal-oriented and successful person in his career.

- a) coda b) inevitable c) sustainable d) minor

61. Mr. Johnson has been doing a few extra jobs, and has put _____ a deposit on flat to rent above the bookies.

- a) over b) on c) up d) down

62. Anyone so complacent as to assume that after a failure he will have another opportunity will seldom make much of a success _____ his life.

- a) of b) in c) about d) over

63. To learn _____ your mistakes, you must first commit them.

- a) off b) over c) from d) of

64. Gutenberg would probably _____ nowhere had he had to deal with Chinese ideograms.

- a) go b) be c) make d) get

65. Ground level market _____ should be the next step before setting up shop in a new location.

- a) search b) study c) research d) analysis

66. To be on the safe _____, start with a small size investment until you build a consistent success rate.

- a) path b) way c) side d) street

67. Fighting hearts don't _____ a chance against cannons.

- a) fight b) possess c) win d) stand

68. Most people are seduced by the lure of the comfort _____.

- a) place b) zone c) location d) stay

69. If there is any justice, somewhere sooner or _____ there will be conductors and promoters making good use of this information.

- a) late b) once c) later d) lately

70. One should not _____ his/her beliefs for the sake of being accepted.

- a) ruin b) trust c) accept d) compromise

71. Negotiations were tough, but eventually, over time, consensus was forged through understanding and a spirit of _____ and take.

- a) give b) win c) get d) think

72. _____ the chance, I'd spend all my holidays reading books and listening to music.

- a) Take b) Have c) Give d) Given

73. The activists claim that even when released back in the wild, these marine animals have a _____ chance of survival.

- a) slender b) slim c) thin d) tender

74. Even mainstream media publications are slowly but surely admitting what social conservatives have said all along.

- a) effectively b) efficiently c) surely d) patiently

75. Returning safe and _____, the metropolitan opened the second breath of monastic life.

- a) sound b) healthy c) inspired d) enthused

76. We didn't expect to be the best of the rest but we managed to do a great job and _____ the chance.

- a) withdraw b) give c) grab d) get

77. Any moves to include non-EU states would probably be on a _____ it or leave it' basis, with terms and conditions determined by the EU and little room for meaningful negotiation.

- a) accept b) pursue c) take d) confirm

78. Those repeatedly caught without a _____ ticket can face court orders, as it is considered a criminal offence.

- a) valid b) appropriate c) due d) efficient

79. Now, the operational value of putting Rusty on the street is _____ the risk, and we should use him while we can.

- a) valued b) worth c) pricy d) sustainable

80. Most people believe that to become a millionaire one needs to have that one lucky _____ like winning a lottery or stumbling upon a secret formula.

- a) case b) idea c) break d) time

81. Without analysis software, investors would have to calculate complex mathematical equations on their own and _____ the risk of improper projections.

- a) pursue b) observe c) run d) balance

82. While it's technically possible that some of these packages work for some small businesses, such results only occur due to _____ chance.

- a) pure b) exclusive c) current d) desperate

83. Luckily the park _____ noticed what happened and called an ambulance.

- a) worker b) guide c) attendant d) guard

84. Beautifully situated farm welcomes visitors who appreciate peace and _____.

- a) relaxation b) silence c) serenity d) quiet

85. To an essence, the new countries that, for what they there and _____ lose, ostensibly, struggled.

- a) here b) now c) then d) today

86. The doctors said it was _____ and go, but he pushed through.

- a) grab b) fight c) enter d) touch

87. Kids suffer more ups _____ downs than any other age group.

- a) and b) or c) through d) via

88. If you choose to “wait and _____ what will happen next” the speed of changes will correspond to your thoughts.

- a) observe b) see c) watch d) peer into

89. Both sides appeared more _____ less satisfied until 2014, when global energy prices tanked.

a) of b) but c) and d) or

90. And it's a great _____ of luck that there is such an organization, where people, speaking different languages, understand each other easily.

a) chance b) part c) piece d) sign

91. Ukraine cannot pick and _____ which citizens should be protected from discrimination.

a) decide b) choose c) point d) define

92. Conducting a hypothesis test always implies that there is a _____ of making an incorrect decision.

a) case b) supposition c) comfort d) chance

93. As an amateur adventurer and occasional risk _____, I find risk-taking while travelling solo a much easier decision.

a) taker b) volunteer c) maker d) doer

94. Adequate flexibility is vital for _____, stringent and appropriately-structured reporting.

a) consistent b) coherent c) sound d) ordeal

95. But they did not have a _____ as to what should replace the decaying social order.

a) idea b) top up c) clue d) hut

96. Content should contain key words that _____ the target audience.

a) attract b) commit c) hesitate d) devote

97. When a famous pianist is _____ injured, his hopes for the future are shattered.

a) worthy b) worse c) badly d) bad

98. When women feel _____, they're more prone to lose their patience with their kids.

a) resentful b) resourceful c) sound d) resentful

99. Steps that build _____ and enable sustainable development can accelerate successful climate-change adaptation globally.

a) ordeal b) supplies c) resilience d) float

100. The rise of the automobile industry, and the inevitable shift to a big-box economic format, has taken its _____ on the once thriving regional center.

- a) toll b) top up c) hut d) head

101. This is one more reason why you should seriously consider the option of prefabricated elements over the turn-key modular choice.

- a) opportunity b) option c) ordain d) persuasion

102. If losses turned out to be lower, as most estimates suggest, the company would probably get _____ relatively lightly.

- a) out b) through c) over d) off

103. Refugees and migrants in large movements often face a desperate _____.

- a) resourcefulness b) ordeal c) drawback d) walkie-talkie

104. This review of what we take for _____ strengthens the foundations with which we ourselves have supported our perception.

- a) granted b) commitment c) mind d) sustainable

105. Counting the numbers backwards requires attention and it will help you take your mind _____ your worries.

- a) from b) off c) away d) out

106. My career choice was third time lucky.

- a) dedicated b) relevant c) persuasive d) lucky

107. If you find something like a walkie-_____, there's a high chance you'll come into conflict with law enforcement officials on this matter.

- a) asset b) major c) talkie d) minor

2. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentence

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1. health | a) language |
| 2. top | b) marks |
| 3. vain | c) injured |

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| 4. comfort | d) skills |
| 5. grab | e) zone |
| 6. risk | f) a family |
| 7. valid | g) a competition |
| 8. badly | h) the chance |
| 9. fishing | i) insurance |
| 10. sign | j) dream |
| 11. support | k) attempt |
| 12. social | l) trap |
| 13. enter | m) taker |
| 14. lifelong | n) the opportunity |
| 15. welcome | o) ticket |

1. Having _____ provides financial protection and ensures access to medical care when needed.

2. Despite his _____ to fix the broken computer, he eventually sought professional help.

3. When presented with the opportunity to travel abroad, she was quick to _____ and explore new cultures.

4. After studying diligently, she earned _____ on her final exams, reflecting her academic excellence.

5. Entrepreneurs often embrace the role of a _____, venturing into new business opportunities with uncertainty.

6. Explore ideas, beliefs and activities that will challenge you and take you out of your _____.

7. Simply present your coupon and _____ and receive a discount at several museums and attractions in Amsterdam.

8. The young woman left _____ when his car struck her after mounting a central reservation is calling for him to be jailed.

9. Fishermen use various techniques, including _____, to catch a variety of aquatic species.

10. Community supports are also provided including _____ classes and lip-reading to improve communication skills.

11. Many work hard to _____, striving to provide financial stability and a comfortable life for their loved ones.

12. Developing strong _____ is important for effective communication and building positive relationships.

13. The level of preparation required to _____ of this calibre is hard to fathom for those who have never had to exert this type of physical effort all the while trying to do it in record time.

14. You, Mr. President, made reference to an identity crisis, and I _____ that your speech gives us to take inventory today.

15. A wife and mother of three children, she is pursuing a _____ of becoming an elementary school teacher.

3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold

1. Growing up in an _____ neighborhood, she had access to various resources and opportunities. **FLUENT**

2. Facing economic _____, the community came together to support each other during challenging times. **HARD**

3. As an _____ figure in the industry, her decisions had a significant impact on business trends. **FLUENT**

4. Home _____ provides individuals with a sense of stability and a place to call their own. **OWN**

5. He was fortunate to _____ a family heirloom, carrying the history and memories of generations. **HEIR**

6. Change is _____, and adapting to new circumstances is crucial for personal and societal growth. EVITABLE

7. People may become _____ if they feel unfairly treated or overlooked in various situations. RESENT

8. In the wilderness, knowledge of _____ skills is essential to navigate and endure challenging conditions. SURVIVE

9. Every student has the _____ to excel when provided with the right resources and encouragement. POTENT

10. _____ practices aim to minimize environmental impact, ensuring a healthier planet for future generations. SUSTAIN

11. He _____ stated his opinion during the meeting, emphasizing the importance of the proposed changes for the company's success. FIRM

12. A _____ athlete commits time and effort to training, striving for excellence in their chosen sport. DEDICATE

13. With advancements in technology, people are _____ connected, facilitating global communication. INCREASE

14. A _____ argument can influence opinions and encourage individuals to consider alternative viewpoints. PERSUADE

15. Staying informed about current events is crucial to remaining _____ and engaged in today's dynamic world. RELATE

UNIT 10 “CULTURE VULTURE”**1. Choose the correct option**

1. The pen of the best publicist of the revolution was re-forged into a _____.

a) beige b) sword c) ornament d) cast

2. The viewers will be _____ with the level of realism and cutting-edge visuals.

a) stunned b) gorgeous c) curved d) hollowed

3. In the past three years, the company has secured multiple plans in the handheld electronic device platform due to its investment in a high-performance _____ powder product portfolio.

a) knit b) spherical c) dodecahedron d) hoard

4. The mechanisms of human rights protection could be set _____ in a separate article.

a) over b) in c) out d) off

5. Then _____ with special zeal began to dig up the last untouched zone.

a) merchant b) miniature c) mellow d) archaeologist

6. Large construction sites provide archaeologists searching for _____ with a great deal of work.

a) artefact b) carve c) blend d) pitch

7. Delicate _____ and noble wenge are the most winning combination.

a) bounce b) zydeco c) beige d) spoil

8. Monolithic at first sight the _____ actually has porous structure.

a) bone b) brass c) copper d) sword

9. The Vikings mostly used silver or bronze jewellery, the latter sometimes gilded, but a small number of large and lavish pieces or sets in _____ gold have been found, probably belonging to royalty or major figures.

a) inferior b) solid c) classical d) complex

10. William wrote a large number of scientific works on the history of _____ and painting.

- a) art b) miniature c) sculpture d) still life

11. Thus created the candle _____ is well suited for the holiday table decoration or will be a great part of the decor of the room in general.

- a) setter b) placer c) putter d) holder

12. Imperial treasures including the 12 _____ statues were pillaged or burned.

- a) hollow b) hoard c) sculpture d) bronze

13. While they were there, they decided _____ some messages into the stone.

- a) cast b) spell c) enhance d) carve

14. The big city feels really _____ and the graphics are simply amazing.

- a) alive b) aloof b) affluent d) acre

15. We call on you to give your attention to the _____ human rights situation in penal institutions and to publicly state your position on this.

- a) mesmerizing b) recognizable c) appalling d) unfold

16. Most medical insurance companies change their costs _____ least annually.

- a) in b) over c) off d) at

17. Ability to work well in groups and _____ various points of view.

- a) twist b) appreciate c) enhance d) inspect

18. Saving a file over another one _____ accident is an extremely common occurrence.

- a) on b) over c) by d) at

19. However, our latest scientific discoveries flatly _____ this monotheist myth.

- a) heck b) contradict c) blend d) dig up

20. The _____ were most likely made in Trondheim, Norway, of which the Western Isles were part, between 1150 and 1200.

- a) cast b) washboard c) chessmen d) walrus

21. The _____ room is designed in the tradition of Italian theaters and includes three galleries.

- a) engaging b) catchy c) soulful d) circular

22. It is this odd _____ which makes the theory so very dangerous and confusing.

- a) ornament b) coincidence c) suspense d) performance

23. The classical baroque frame has a _____ or round shape.

- a) rectangular b) off-key c) exhilarating d) upbeat

24. The most common form of DNA in a cell is in a double helix structure, in which two individual DNA strands twist around each other in a _____ spiral.

- a) cheesy b) blown away c) right-handed d) tension

25. In this picture a sheepdog listed as having an athletic constitution and _____ ears.

- a) unfold b) sympathetic c) narrative d) pointed

26. The only significant difference from the first edition is the smaller and therefore more convenient, _____-sized format of the book.

- a) purse b) spoon c) pocket d) hollow

27. The geometric _____ as the most ancient contains inexhaustible material for researchers.

- a) ornament b) originator c) pitch d) performance

28. What about the problem of picking up a _____, dexterously manipulating it and putting it back down on the board?

- a) knit b) chess piece c) flat d) cast

29. The _____ little finger says about a person's ability to adapt quickly to change.

- a) mellow b) exhilarating c) curved d) circular

30. My bathroom is very good-looking: the walls are tiled in _____, the washbasin, the toilet are pastel pink.

- a) gorgeous b) classic c) magical d) cream

31. This prestigious home is the only one left of the Medici in this area and notions concerning it date _____ from the fourteenth century.

- a) off b) over c) out d) back

32. Since this is the period preceding the emergence of complex organisms, researchers could not simply dig _____ fossils to find out what was happening on the planet two billion years ago.

- a) out b) up c) into d) off

33. Tenevil wrote his symbols on boards, bones, _____ tusks, and candy wrappers.

- a) narrative b) twist c) walrus d) zydeco

34. Article 73(12) creates a right of reply for parties and candidates when they feel that information published by broadcasters was “_____”.

- a) unimpressive b) unconvincing c) unlike d) untrustworthy.

35. The treasure _____ sent a bathyscaphe on a thrilling journey to the seabed.

- a) searcher b) hunter c) researcher d) studier

36. The SMM could not assess the type of _____ or direction of fire.

- a) weapon b) ethic c) inferior d) suspense

37. Compacted blocks are moved down out of molds onto flat _____ or steel pallets.

- a) rectangular b) wooden c) circular d) solid gold

38. ITV promises viewers will be on the edge of their seats watching the twists and turns of the duo's DNA journey as it _____. The date of the show has yet to be announced.

- a) announces b) casts c) unfolds d) gets to know

39. This book will _____ you on the edge of your seat throughout the entire story.

- a) sit b) keep c) make d) hold

40. These seascapes are really _____ and very often you may see dozens of artists trying to carry this wonderful sight to paper or canvas.

a) cheesy b) soothing c) mellow d) breathtaking

41. Be with Spiderman in this adventure that awaits him. Help him collect all spider coins, which are owned by evil characters. You will have to pass through different obstacles one more difficult than another. You will always be in _____.

a) set b) upbeat c) ivory d) suspense

42. This documentary is a _____ watch for anyone who considers themselves a patriot of this country

a) sure b) have c) bay d) must

43. You can usually see them standing with a big _____ grin on their face, just waiting for you to approach their counter.

a) cheesy b) magical c) soothing d) brassy

44. Distinguish between willful defiance and _____ irresponsibility.

a) exceptional b) childish c) catchy d) plot line

45. And you can see how the icosahedron withdraws into the _____ and then they just merge into each other.

a) nickname b) tension c) inferior d) dodecahedron

46. The UK sees _____ potential in Ukraine as a European neighbour and partner.

a) enormous b) moving c) mellow d) gorgeous

47. Every woman deserves a _____ compliment every now and then.

a) engaging b) off-key c) hoard d) genuine

48. The special geometry minimizes unwanted effects and significantly improves electrostatic control compared to today's _____ transistors.

a) genuine b) flat c) house d) performer

49. The _____, then, could represent the elite military gear that distinguished the retinue of a certain lord.

a) tension b) hoard c) inspect d) modesty

50. To make her dream successful she wants to look glamorous and _____.

a) walrus b) up to date c) gorgeous d) soothing

51. There is much debate _____ which popular recording should be credited as the first rock 'n' roll song.

a) over b) for c) in d) on

52. This city is a perfect _____ of history and modern architecture.

a) bounce b) blend c) rhythm d) set

53. Throw the ball and let it _____ on the bricks to make them disappear.

a) bounce b) mellow c) spoil d) approach

54. Clifford Brown strongly influenced Morgan's style, characterized by an aggressive rhythmic attack, long melodic phrases, and a _____ timbre.

a) enchanted b) resolve c) offensive d) brassy

55. Don't make the message too long as usually it's easier to attract attention by short _____ phrases.

a) catchy b) picky c) wacky d) prickly

56. Golf is regarded by many people as a very _____ and money-spinning kind of sport.

a) feature-length b) lively c) tasty d) exhilarating

57. The Convention requires that _____ and tribal peoples are consulted on issues that affect them.

a) unlike b) indigenous c) enchanted d) exceptional

58. Rethymno retains its _____ provincial air, despite being the third largest town in Crete.

a) comical b) comic c) mellow d) unconvincing

59. Energetically she was as scattered and discordant as every member of a symphony orchestra playing _____-key.

a) out b) over c) below d) off

60. Apart from amplitude, another thing worth noting about sound waves is their _____, also called their frequency.

a) pitch b) upbeat c) tension d) set

61. Chamomile in tea can have a _____, anti-anxiety effect.

a) massive b) soothing c) washboard d) worthless

62. Her bright appearance, _____ vocals and excellent repertoire made the girl one of the most popular and sought-after performers of her time.

a) soothing b) soulful c) thoughtful d) predictable

63. The film was a _____ hit, becoming one of the most successful independent films ever at the time.

a) massive b) profound c) enchanted d) offensive

64. Some white collar jobs do involve _____ processes.

a) comical b) repetitive c) narrative d) sympathetic

65. Swiss chemist Ami Argand used the _____ circular wick in an oil lamp for the very first time in 1783.

a) genuine b) ivory c) hollow d) engaging

66. You can _____ the property one last time before the completion of sale if you seek permission to do so in the option to purchase.

a) indulge b) in likelihood c) inspect d) invaluable

67. Cream, beige, _____ will help make the situation more comfortable.

a) classical b) metal decor c) ivory d) huge fuss

68. In pattern and color you can vary and _____ the headgear yourself.

a) cast b) set c) mercy d) knit

69. Once upon time, a _____ sent his son to learn the secret of happiness from the wisest of men.

a) assistant b) merchant c) tycoon d) twist

70. In the classroom for prototyping students learn to build a houses in _____.

a) washboard b) miniature c) blend d) hoard

71. In the period of autumn leaf fall and summer heat, man-_____ ponds require even closer attention and care.

a) done b) made c) ordered d) released

72. Microbes can _____ this clot during transitional episodes of bacteremia, fungal infection, and viremia.

a) point out b) plot out c) cultivate d) colonize

73. The Neptune _____ the urges to seek the unusual, the mystical, the unseen forces around us.

a) brings b) gives c) makes d) takes

74. You can make a _____ from one letter to attract attention.

a) nickname b) login c) mellow d) upbringing

75. Let your body heal and _____ from whatever effects those foods may be provoking.

a) cover b) uncover c) recover d) cover up

76. The stockade itself was a makeshift wooden barricade enclosing about a(n) _____ of the goldfields.

a) meter b) block c) range d) acre

77. At the beginning of the series Glenn always risked his life for the group and had the most _____ nature.

a) upbeat b) likely c) mindless d) unimpressed

78. Most antiquities which appeared on the free market were likely to _____ from clandestine excavations.

a) follow b) originate c) suspect d) spoil

79. If you look at the songs which emerged from the research, they all have a distinctive _____ fingerprint.

a) rhythmic b) originate c) classic d) comic

80. Do not try to _____ a breakthrough today in the affairs: this period is unfavorable for radical changes.

a) do b) make c) take d) provide

81. Children should behave in the temple quietly and _____.

a) childishly b) modestly c) tastefully d) presumably

82. The satire was so audacious, it left me _____ and squealing.

a) soothing b) moving c) unlike d) open mouthed

83. Chess is without a _____ one of the oldest and most popular games.

a) heck b) spin c) doubt d) wreck

84. A direct hit would _____ destroy all but the most hardened targets without the need for nuclear weapons.

- a) in suspense b) zydeco c) presumably d) throughout

85. It takes about 3 minutes of “scrubbing” pushing the bag against the clothes inside and against its built in internal _____, to clean the clothes.

- a) walk off b) washboard c) stand -up routine d) whiteboard

86. Jonas could hardly speak however and was barely able to _____ the punchline.

- a) give b) say c) fetch d) deliver

87. Using types of media like video and audio can make your eLearning contents more _____.

- a) cheesy b) feature-length c) engaging d) historical

88. Some delegations specifically requested that UNHCR _____ its coordinating role with non-governmental organizations and other operational partners.

- a) enhance b) heck c) enclose d) encounter

89. As designers, we need to keep this concept of comfort and _____ in mind for our users.

- a) offensive b) familiarity c) performance d) distinction

90. The safety of journalists must be ensured at all times, not just for the _____ of justice, but also for the _____ of democracy.

- a) pleasure b) stake c) sake d) set

91. Meanwhile, the Bank’s extreme risk-averse culture reflects a rational response to critics who make a huge _____ about every project or program failure.

- a) fuss b) fury c) offensive d) implication

92. Being petty and holding grudges will only cause _____ in your relationship.

- a) sitcom b) tension c) gag d) narrative

93. We have two minutes and no second chance-one small cloud can _____ everything.

a) spoil b) sympathize c) review d) expand

94. The law will also punish supermarkets that destroy foods _____ purpose.

a) for b) out of c) of d) on

95. All can manage dynamic content without any tricky or costly coding _____ your part.

a) in b) on c) for d) over to

96. In November 2009, the King once more dissolved parliament halfway _____ its four-year term

a) through b) over c) till d) at

97. There is no consensus among industry participants regarding what it means to not follow _____ in this context

a) on b) to c) up d) over

98. As a result, this place is a bit like an _____ ice palace, although the temperature is quite comfortable.

a) classical b) predictable c) enchanted d) predictable

99. We are currently experiencing _____ growth in both our corporate and residential channels.

a) unconvincing b) up to date c) throughout d) exceptional

100. Psychologists believe that by expressing loyalty to its master the dog renders him an _____ psychological support.

a) instantly b) tasteful c) complex d) invaluable

101. The whole _____ of a fairy tale built on a permanent clash between good and evil.

a) set b) plot c) review d) knit

2. Match the words into collocations and use them in the correct form to complete the sentences

- | | |
|-------------|---------------------|
| 1. metal | a) hit |
| 2. pocket | b) -mouthed |
| 3. ethnic | c) a gag |
| 4. massive | d) actor |
| 5. make | e) a question about |
| 6. open | f) sb's interest |
| 7. personal | g) a breakthrough |
| 8. play | h) joke |
| 9. sexist | i) sb's attention |
| 10. tell | j) -size |
| 11. stunt | k) detector |
| 12. grab | l) culture |
| 13. lead | m) the lead |
| 14. raise | n) man |
| 15. keep | o) preference |

1. In the school play, Sarah had the opportunity to _____, demonstrating her acting skills on stage.

2. The new song by the indie band became a _____, gaining popularity across various music platforms.

3. Scientists hope to _____ in renewable energy to address the growing concerns about environmental sustainability.

4. As the magician performed his trick, the audience sat _____, amazed by the illusion.

5. The security checkpoint at the airport used advanced _____ to ensure passenger safety.

6. Exploring the _____ of a new country can be a fascinating way to learn about its traditions and customs.

7. In today's fast-paced world, many people prefer using _____ gadgets for their convenience and portability.

8. The _____ performed daring acrobatics and risky maneuvers in the action movie to create thrilling scenes.

9. The captivating opening scene of the movie was designed to _____ right from the start.

10. Everyone has their _____ when it comes to music genres, and mine is definitely classic rock.

11. Making a _____ is not only inappropriate but also perpetuates harmful stereotypes about gender.

12. At the comedy club, the comedian tried to lighten the mood by _____ that had the entire audience laughing.

13. The compelling performance of the _____ in the film earned him critical acclaim and numerous awards.

14. The documentary aimed to _____ the impact of technology on modern society.

15. _____ throughout a long lecture requires engaging content and interactive elements.

3. Complete the sentences with the correct words formed from the words in bold

1. The meeting with my childhood friend at the airport was a _____, as we both happened to be on the same flight. **COINCIDE**

2. The _____ patterns in the artwork showcased the artist's precision and attention to detail. **GEOMETRY**

3. The antique globe in the museum displayed the Earth as a _____ object, emphasizing its three-dimensional nature. **SPHERE**

4. Unfortunately, the _____ salesman misled customers with false promises and deceptive tactics. **TRUST**

5. The roller coaster ride was _____, with twists and turns that left us breathless and thrilled. EXHILARATE

6. The _____ nature of the daily commute can become monotonous, but listening to podcasts helps pass the time. REPEAT

7. The singer delivered a _____ performance, pouring emotion into every note and captivating the audience. SOUL

8. The feeling of _____ washed over me as I walked through the streets of my hometown after many years. FAMILIAR

9. The package _____ got lost in transit, as it had been weeks since the expected delivery date. PRESUME

10. _____ traditional classrooms, online learning offers flexibility and convenience for students with busy schedules. LIKE

11. The news of the environmental disaster was _____, prompting calls for urgent action to address the crisis. APPAL

12. The _____ behavior displayed by some adults during the argument was unexpected and disappointing. CHILD

13. Walking through the _____ forest, the air seemed to shimmer with magic and mystery. ENCHANT

14. The _____ student not only excelled academically but also contributed positively to the school community. EXCEPT

15. _____ scrolling through social media can consume hours of valuable time without any productive outcome. MIND

References

УДК 811.111(076)

Навчально-методична розробка з навчальної дисципліни «Англійська мова. Рівень B2-B2+» (Highnote4, 2 курс) призначена для студентів II курсу денної та заочної форми навчання, спеціальностей 014.02 Середня освіта. Мова і література (англ.) та 035.041 Філологія (германські мови та літератури (переклад включно)). Укладачі: Петій Н. В., Решетар О. В.